



Supplementary Figures S1. HPLC peaks for piperacillin: A) standard antibiotic load 10 ppm (2.0 ng/ul); B) intracellular antibiotic in *E. coli* cells treated with the antibiotic and FS-1; C) intracellular antibiotic in *E. coli* cells treated with the antibiotic only. Axis X depicts elution minutes; axis Y - milli-Absorbance Units (mAU).